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<u>EVENING PAPERS</u>	..	THURSDAY, 19TH SEPTEMBER, 1946.
<u>MORNING PAPERS</u>	..	FRIDAY, 20TH SEPTEMBER, 1946.*

23 SEP 1946  
\* SYDNEY \*

NOTE: May 1946 Statistics for which a separate bulletin was not issued, are included in this issue.

PART I. TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED.

The occupied population of Australia in July, 1939 consisted of:-

(a) Civilians - 2,094,100 males and 643,600 females; (b) 12,900 men in the permanent forces. In June, 1943 (about the peak period of mobilisation of manpower) the corresponding figures were:- (a) 1,806,100 M., 756,300 F. and (b) 685,000 M., 44,000 F. Between June, 1943 and June, 1945, there was a substantial return of men to civil life and the figures became:- (a) occupied civilians - 1,899,000 M., 750,200 F., and (b) forces - 603,500 M., 45,400 F. By June, 1946, occupied civilians numbered about 2,284,000 males and 750,000 females - a total of 3,034,000 persons.

PART II. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS.SECTION A : TOTAL CIVIL EMPLOYEES.

Civilians employed as wage and salary earners in July, 1939 numbered 2,060,700 (Males 1,495,100; Females 565,600). There was an increase to 2,205,900 (Males 1,551,400; Females 654,500) in July, 1941, but the large expansion of the Forces reduced civil employees to 2,104,300 (Males 1,394,100; Females 710,200) in June, 1943. In the next two war years there was an increase in the males and a decrease in the females, the total increasing to 2,114,500 (Males 1,424,400; Females 690,100) at 1st June, 1945. By 30th June, 1946, total wage and salary earners in employment had increased to about 2,350,000 (Males 1,680,000; Females 670,000). In addition there were 17,100 males and 1,900 females doing full-time reconstruction training courses.

SECTION B : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT  
(EXCLUDING RURAL INDUSTRY & FEMALES IN PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

Estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made monthly through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

Persons taking full-time reconstruction training courses are excluded from the estimates below. Revision of estimates shown in tables 1, 2, 4 and 5 will be made shortly.

TABLE 1. AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT  
(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)  
(Thousands)

Month	Government Employment (a)			Private Employment			Total Employment			
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	
1939 - July	..	349.8	55.2	405.0	943.3	381.9	1,325.2	1,293.1	437.1	1,730.2
1941 - November	..	381.5	76.3	457.8	999.8	494.7	1,494.5	1,381.3	571.0	1,952.3
1943 - June	..	412.5	129.2	541.7	861.4	502.1	1,363.5	1,273.9	631.3	1,905.2
1945 - May	..	399.7	121.6	521.3	882.9	511.9	1,394.8	1,282.6	633.5	1,916.1
August	..	398.1	118.9	517.0	889.4	513.5	1,402.9	1,287.5	632.4	1,919.9
November	..	390.3	103.8	494.1	899.3	513.9	1,413.2	1,289.6	617.7	1,907.3
1946 - January	..	400.0	99.1	499.1	938.1	504.5	1,442.6	1,338.1	603.6	1,941.7
February	..	408.6	97.8	506.4	973.6	511.0	1,484.6	1,382.2	608.8	1,991.0
March	..	416.1	96.2	512.3	997.0	517.0	1,514.0	1,413.1	613.2	2,026.3
April	..	421.6	95.1	516.7	1,005.8	514.9	1,520.7	1,427.4	610.0	2,037.4
May	..	428.0	94.2	522.2	1,026.0	517.9	1,543.9	1,454.0	612.1	2,066.1
June	..	433.7	93.1	526.8	1,039.4	518.3	1,557.7	1,473.1	611.4	2,084.5

(a) Includes all direct Government employment (Commonwealth, State, Semi-Government, Local Government and Allied Government authorities).

During the two months May and June, 1946, the number of wage and salary earners in employment (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service) increased by 47,100 (males 45,700; females 1,400). Private employment increased by 37,000 and Government employment by 10,100. State and Local Government employment expanded by 8,100 and Other Government employment by 2,000.

#### INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - AUSTRALIA.

Details of total employment in the main industrial groups in May and June, 1946, and certain earlier months, follow immediately below:-

**TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.**  
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Female Domestics in Private Homes)  
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	Nov. 1941	June 1942	August 1943	August 1945	May 1946	June 1946
<b>MALES</b>						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	19.6	17.7	17.1	17.6	20.3	20.3
Mining and Quarrying ..	53.9	48.0	44.7	44.6	47.7	48.2
Factories - Govt. Munitions, etc.(a)	47.6	66.1	73.1	41.0	18.8	18.5
Other Factories & Works	528.5	509.3	505.7	528.2	588.7	596.2
Cwlth. Dept. Works and Housing (b)	-	48.6	43.2	15.1	6.5	6.6
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	41.2	41.1	41.1	45.5	44.9	45.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	82.7	83.9	87.7	94.4	100.5	102.2
Other Transport and Communication	83.4	80.6	77.0	82.2	98.1	99.1
Banks and Insurance ..	30.1	25.4	20.8	21.6	31.6	32.5
Retail Trade, etc. ..	101.9	81.2	70.3	76.8	101.0	102.8
Other Commerce including Wholesale	87.8	73.1	67.3	74.2	94.6	96.2
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	40.9	54.2	66.5	66.9	66.5	67.4
Other (c) ..	263.7	180.3	155.1	179.4	234.8	237.8
<b>TOTAL MALES:</b>	<b>1,381.3</b>	<b>1,309.5</b>	<b>1,269.6</b>	<b>1,287.5</b>	<b>1,454.0</b>	<b>1,473.1</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Factories - Govt. Munitions, etc.(a)	11.0	23.5	37.3	14.2	2.8	2.7
Other Factories & Works	210.9	206.2	210.7	209.3	206.7	208.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	5.0	6.1	8.0	9.0	8.2	8.0
Other Transport and Communication	17.0	19.5	27.9	29.5	26.6	26.5
Banks and Insurance ..	14.2	17.8	18.8	19.3	16.8	16.5
Retail Trade, etc. ..	106.4	104.1	97.0	99.9	103.0	102.9
Other Commerce including Wholesale	33.2	33.9	34.1	34.3	34.9	34.8
Governmental n.e.i. ..	20.1	28.5	38.5	37.4	26.7	25.5
Other (c) ..	153.2	155.2	162.6	179.5	186.4	186.2
<b>TOTAL FEMALES:</b>	<b>571.0</b>	<b>594.8</b>	<b>634.9</b>	<b>632.4</b>	<b>612.1</b>	<b>611.4</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping ..	19.7	17.9	17.4	18.0	20.7	20.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	54.4	48.6	45.3	45.2	48.4	48.9
Factories - Govt. Munitions, etc.(a)	58.6	89.6	110.4	55.2	21.6	21.2
Other Factories & Works	739.4	715.5	716.4	737.5	795.4	804.5
Cwlth. Dept. of Works and Housing (b)	-	48.6	43.2	15.1	6.5	6.6
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.2	43.3	43.5	48.0	47.3	47.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	87.7	90.0	95.7	103.4	108.7	110.2
Other Transport and Communication	98.4	97.9	102.5	109.2	122.3	123.2
Banks and Insurance ..	44.3	43.2	39.6	40.9	48.4	49.0
Retail Trade, etc. ..	208.3	185.3	167.3	176.7	204.0	205.7
Other Commerce including Wholesale	121.0	107.0	101.4	108.5	129.5	131.0
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	61.0	82.7	105.0	104.3	93.2	92.9
Other (c) ..	416.3	334.7	316.8	357.9	420.1	422.9
<b>TOTAL PERSONS:</b>	<b>1,952.3</b>	<b>1,904.3</b>	<b>1,904.5</b>	<b>1,919.9</b>	<b>2,066.1</b>	<b>2,084.5</b>

- (a) See Table 3. Includes Government munitions factories and munitions annexes and factory employment on projects of the Department of Aircraft Production.
- (b) Until end of 1945 figures refer to Allied Works Council.
- (c) Includes Building and Works Construction (other than Commonwealth Works projects), Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc. and for females also Mining and Forestry, etc. which are shown separately for males and persons.

3.

The downward trend in governmental munitions and aircraft establishments is shown below:-

TABLE 3. GOVERNMENTAL MUNITIONS AND AIRCRAFT ESTABLISHMENTS.

Month	Government Munitions Factories (a)		Munitions Annexes		Aircraft Estabs. (b)		TOTAL	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1943 - May (Peak) ..	33,174	23,595	15,867	6,262	28,063	9,264	77,104	39,121
1945 - August ..	15,390	7,279	4,290	848	21,374	6,065	41,054	14,192
September ..	13,557	4,539	3,795	739	16,004	3,649	33,146	8,878
October ..	11,299	2,714	2,730	434	13,769	2,798	27,798	5,946
November ..	9,507	2,069	2,148	310	12,691	2,444	24,346	4,823
December ..	9,226	1,945	1,583	231	10,538	1,944	21,347	4,120
1946 - January ..	9,002	1,692	1,545	193	10,341	1,685	20,888	3,570
February ..	8,977	1,589	1,440	170	10,369	1,640	20,786	3,399
March ..	8,770	1,457	1,428	147	10,403	1,568	20,601	3,172
April ..	8,766	1,479	919	110	9,466	1,370	19,151	2,959
May ..	8,772	1,442	796	90	9,178	1,314	18,746	2,846
June ..	8,688	1,395	815	89	8,919	1,270	18,422	2,754

(a) Includes Commonwealth Clothing Factory.

(b) Includes employment on contracts being carried out for the Department of Aircraft Production and in establishments conducted by the Department.

Note: Employment on shipbuilding and repairs at one time included in this table, and in figures in Table 2, has been excluded because most of the work now being carried out in these establishments is not on war projects. The present components of Table 3 are also in a transition stage, illustrated by the fact that at 30th April nearly 30 per cent. of persons employed in the munitions factories were engaged on commercial orders.

#### SECTION C. STATES - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

The estimated total number of wage and salary earners in employment (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service) increased during May and June, 1946, in all States:-

TABLE 4. STATES - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.  
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Female Domestics in Private Homes)  
(Thousands)

State	Nov. 1941	June 1942	August 1943	August 1945	May 1946	June 1946
<u>MALES</u>						
New South Wales ..	555.4	533.6	520.8	534.8	598.3	605.8
Victoria ..	405.1	375.6	353.2	356.2	406.7	412.4
Queensland ..	167.9	165.8	168.1	164.1	179.5	181.6
South Australia ..	121.9	116.9	110.2	110.4	125.6	127.9
Western Australia ..	83.2	71.7	69.6	73.5	89.4	90.2
Tasmania ..	39.4	37.5	37.1	40.3	45.9	46.4
AUSTRALIA: (a)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,287.5	1,454.0	1,473.1
<u>FEMALES</u>						
New South Wales ..	224.5	230.3	251.5	253.1	247.4	246.7
Victoria ..	191.8	197.5	203.8	200.5	192.5	193.1
Queensland ..	60.7	65.5	72.8	74.0	71.4	70.4
South Australia ..	45.4	51.1	52.6	50.5	48.0	47.9
Western Australia ..	32.2	33.1	35.8	35.1	34.2	34.4
Tasmania ..	14.7	15.7	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.8
AUSTRALIA: (a)	571.0	594.8	634.9	632.4	612.1	611.4
<u>PERSONS</u>						
New South Wales ..	779.9	763.9	772.3	787.9	845.7	852.5
Victoria ..	596.9	573.1	557.0	556.7	599.2	605.5
Queensland ..	228.6	231.3	240.9	238.1	250.9	252.0
South Australia ..	167.3	168.0	162.8	160.9	173.6	175.8
Western Australia ..	115.4	104.8	105.4	108.6	123.6	124.6
Tasmania ..	54.1	53.2	53.9	57.3	62.7	63.2
AUSTRALIA: (a)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,919.9	2,066.1	2,084.5

(a) Includes Northern Territory and A.C.T.

TABLE 5. STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN  
CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Female Domestics  
in Private Homes)  
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	End of May, 1946						
	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.(d)
<u>MALES</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	6.1	5.1	4.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	20.3
Mining and Quarrying ..	25.1	4.2	6.2	1.0	8.3	2.4	47.7
Factories - Govt. Munitions, etc. (a)	5.6	10.5	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.1	18.8
Other Factories & Works	257.3	188.2	49.3	49.3	26.7	17.1	588.7
Cwlth. Dept. Works and Housing (b)	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	-	6.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	18.2	9.1	7.5	4.3	3.7	2.0	44.9
Rail and Air Transport ..	37.1	22.7	20.6	10.6	7.2	2.2	100.5
Other Transport and Communication	40.7	25.3	14.1	8.8	5.8	3.0	98.1
Banks and Insurance ..	12.5	9.6	3.9	2.5	2.3	0.8	31.6
Retail Trade, etc. ..	39.4	28.7	13.8	9.2	6.5	3.2	101.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	35.7	25.8	13.0	9.9	7.7	2.5	94.6
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	27.6	15.8	11.3	4.0	3.1	1.3	66.5
Other Industries (c) ..	91.2	60.3	34.6	21.6	16.4	9.7	234.8
<b>TOTAL MALES:</b>	<b>598.3</b>	<b>406.7</b>	<b>179.5</b>	<b>125.6</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>1,454.0</b>
<u>FEMALES</u>							
Factories - Govt. Munitions, etc. (a)	0.9	1.8	-	0.1	-	-	2.8
Other Factories & Works	87.4	81.1	14.0	13.2	6.4	4.5	206.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	3.0	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	8.2
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.) ..	10.1	8.4	3.7	2.1	1.4	0.9	26.6
Banks and Insurance ..	6.8	5.0	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.4	16.8
Retail Trade, etc. ..	40.9	28.5	12.7	10.0	7.4	3.4	103.0
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	13.7	8.9	4.7	3.9	2.9	0.7	34.9
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	10.9	6.0	5.2	1.4	1.7	0.6	26.7
Other Industries (c) ..	73.7	50.5	27.4	15.2	13.1	6.2	186.4
<b>TOTAL FEMALES:</b>	<b>247.4</b>	<b>192.5</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>612.1</b>
<u>PERSONS</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	6.2	5.2	4.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	20.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	25.3	4.4	6.3	1.0	8.4	2.4	48.4
Factories - Govt. Munitions, etc. (a)	6.5	12.3	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.1	21.6
Other Factories & Works	344.7	269.3	63.3	62.5	33.1	21.6	795.4
Cwlth. Dept. Works and Housing (b)	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	-	6.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	19.2	9.7	7.8	4.6	3.9	2.1	47.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	40.1	25.0	22.1	11.5	7.5	2.3	108.7
Other Transport and Communication	49.8	33.1	17.5	10.6	7.0	3.8	122.3
Banks and Insurance ..	19.3	14.6	6.1	3.7	3.3	1.2	48.4
Retail Trade, etc. ..	80.3	57.2	26.5	19.2	13.9	6.6	204.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	49.4	34.7	17.7	13.8	10.6	3.2	129.5
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	38.5	21.8	16.5	5.4	4.8	1.9	93.2
Other Industries (c) ..	164.6	110.5	61.8	36.8	29.4	15.9	420.1
<b>TOTAL PERSONS:</b>	<b>845.7</b>	<b>599.2</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>173.6</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>2,066.1</b>

(a) See Notes to Table 3.

(b) & (c) See Notes to Table 2.

(d) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.

TABLE 6. STATES - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN  
CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Female Domestics  
in Private Homes)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	End of June, 1946						
	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.(d)
<u>MALES</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	6.1	5.1	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	20.3
Mining and Quarrying ..	25.3	4.2	6.2	1.1	8.4	2.4	48.2
Factories - Govt. Munitions, etc.(a)	5.6	10.5	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.1	18.8
Other Factories & Works	259.2	191.1	50.8	50.0	26.9	17.2	595.9
Cwlth. Dept. Works and Housing (b)	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	-	6.6
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	19.2	9.2	7.0	4.5	3.3	2.0	45.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	38.3	23.0	20.6	10.7	7.3	2.1	102.2
Other Transport and Communication	41.3	25.3	14.3	9.0	5.8	3.1	99.1
Banks and Insurance ..	12.9	9.8	4.0	2.7	2.3	0.8	32.5
Retail Trade, etc. ..	40.3	29.1	14.0	9.3	6.6	3.3	102.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	36.1	26.3	13.2	10.2	7.8	2.5	96.2
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	27.5	16.1	10.7	4.0	3.3	1.3	67.4
Other Industries (c) ..	92.2	61.3	35.6	22.0	16.7	10.0	237.8
<b>TOTAL MALES:</b>	<b>605.8</b>	<b>412.4</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>127.9</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>1,473.1</b>
<u>FEMALES</u>							
Factories - Govt. Munitions, etc.(a)	0.9	1.8	-	0.1	-	-	2.8
Other Factories & Works	87.7	82.0	14.1	13.2	6.6	4.6	208.2
Rail and Air Transport ..	2.9	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	8.0
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.) ..	10.2	8.3	3.6	2.1	1.4	0.8	26.5
Banks and Insurance ..	6.8	4.9	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.4	16.5
Retail Trade, etc. ..	40.8	28.4	12.6	10.0	7.5	3.4	102.9
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	13.8	8.9	4.6	3.9	3.0	0.8	34.8
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	10.2	5.8	4.4	1.4	1.7	0.6	25.5
Other Industries (c) ..	73.4	50.7	27.4	15.2	12.9	6.1	186.2
<b>TOTAL FEMALES:</b>	<b>246.7</b>	<b>193.1</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>611.4</b>
<u>PERSONS</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	6.2	5.2	4.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	20.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	25.6	4.4	6.3	1.1	8.5	2.4	48.9
Factories - Govt. Munitions, etc.(a)	6.5	12.3	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.1	21.6
Other Factories & Works	346.9	273.1	64.9	63.2	33.5	21.8	804.1
Cwlth. Dept. Works and Housing (b)	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	-	6.6
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	20.2	9.8	7.4	2.7	3.5	2.1	47.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	41.2	25.3	22.1	11.6	7.6	2.2	110.2
Other Transport and Communication	50.5	33.0	17.5	12.9	7.0	3.8	123.2
Banks and Insurance ..	19.7	14.7	6.2	3.8	3.3	1.2	49.0
Retail Trade, etc. ..	81.1	57.5	26.6	19.3	14.1	6.7	205.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	49.9	35.2	17.8	14.1	10.8	3.3	131.0
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	37.7	21.9	15.1	5.4	5.0	1.9	92.9
Other Industries (c) ..	165.2	111.7	62.8	37.2	29.5	16.1	422.9
<b>TOTAL PERSONS:</b>	<b>852.5</b>	<b>605.5</b>	<b>252.0</b>	<b>175.8</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>2,084.5</b>

(a) See Notes to Table 3.

(b) & (c) See Notes to Table 2.

(d) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.

PART III. REHABILITATION STATISTICS (DISCHARGES FROM THE FORCES).

The following statistics have been derived from tabulations of Demobilisation Form 1(a), which are completed by all Service personnel at time of discharge. Total numbers in Australia's Forces at end of September, 1945, when general demobilisation was about to commence, were approximately 560,500 men and 42,100 women.

TABLE 7. MALES DISCHARGED IN EACH STATE - ALL SERVICES.

Period	N.S.W. (incl. A.C.T.)	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. (incl. N.T.)	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.
1945 - August and September	13,619	11,271	5,715	3,864	2,873	938	38,280
October-December ..	59,440	45,515	23,265	13,461	13,645	4,841	160,167
1946 - January ..	27,539	18,187	10,057	6,402	8,010	2,032	72,227
February ..	15,585	14,898	6,312	4,258	4,473	1,265	46,791
March ..	16,107	12,659	5,785	4,824	4,219	1,156	44,750
April ..	11,967	10,411	5,533	2,793	2,564	941	34,200
May ..	11,518	8,244	3,686	2,812	2,275	798	29,333
June ..	10,761	6,345	4,048	2,234	2,054	582	26,024
July (a) ..	7,604	5,394	2,189	1,649	1,676	522	19,034

(a) Subject to revision.

The total numbers of females discharged during recent months were as follows:- January 1946, 4,292; February, 4,218; March, 3,705; April, 2,636; May, 2,296; June, 1,837; July, 1,691 (approx.).

PART IV. WAGES PAID.

Table 8 sets out the estimated aggregate weekly wages paid to all persons in civil employment (including rural and private domestic) for each State for the years 1941-42 to 1945-46. Of the total wages paid in the Commonwealth, approximately four-fifths is recorded in Pay Roll Tax Returns and the remainder is estimated.

TABLE 8. TOTAL WAGES PAID - WEEKLY AVERAGE  
(Subject to Revision)

Weekly Average	N.S.W. & A.C.T.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. & N.T.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.
1941-42 ..	£'000 4,248	£'000 3,032	£'000 1,270	£'000 883	£'000 605	£'000 268	£'000 10,306
1942-43 ..	4,608	3,195	1,488	940	583	279	11,093
1943-44:							
September Qtr ..	4,649	3,228	1,592	948	600	294	11,311
December " ..	4,947	3,359	1,677	979	622	304	11,888
March " ..	4,584	3,131	1,559	935	593	306	11,108
June " ..	4,726	3,222	1,589	972	614	313	11,436
Year: ..	4,727	3,235	1,604	958	607	304	11,435
1944-45:							
September Qtr ..	4,590	3,135	1,549	962	599	312	11,147
December " ..	4,766	3,260	1,553	964	629	306	11,478
March " ..	4,551	3,703	1,414	913	619	303	10,873
June " ..	4,783	3,223	1,540	911	632	321	11,410
Year: ..	4,672	3,173	1,514	938	620	310	11,227
1945-46:							
September Qtr ..	4,735	3,183	1,514	932	643	325	11,332
December " ..	4,808	3,320	1,555	896	654	322	11,555
March " ..	4,767	3,248	1,438	911	667	332	11,363

Average weekly earnings per "male unit" are set out below. Total civil employment expressed in male units is derived by adding to total male employment 45% of total female employment.

TABLE 9. STATES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER MALE UNIT.  
(Subject to revision)

Weekly Average	N.S.W. & A.C.T.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. & N.T.	W.A.	TAS.	AUSTRALIA
1941-42 ..	£. 5.83	£. 5.78	£. 5.22	£. 5.25	£. 5.47	£. 4.79	£. 5.63
1942-43 ..	6.54	6.57	6.19	5.89	5.84	5.23	6.36
1943-44:							
September Qtr. ..	6.58	6.80	6.59	6.09	6.09	5.60	6.58
December " ..	7.11	7.10	6.86	6.25	6.30	5.70	6.90
March " ..	6.59	6.56	6.43	5.95	6.04	5.66	6.44
June " ..	6.82	6.79	6.71	6.09	6.24	5.70	6.66
Year:	6.80	6.81	6.65	6.10	6.17	5.66	6.64
1944-45:							
September Qtr. ..	6.62	6.60	6.61	5.99	6.08	5.66	6.49
December " ..	6.84	6.84	6.72	6.05	6.30	5.59	6.68
March " ..	6.50	6.42	6.07	5.78	6.15	5.41	6.30
June " ..	6.81	6.75	6.51	5.82	6.25	5.66	6.60
Year:	6.69	6.66	6.48	5.91	6.20	5.58	6.52
1945-46:							
September Qtr. ..	6.72	6.67	6.36	5.99	6.32	5.73	6.54
December " ..	6.91	6.91	6.43	5.92	6.29	5.66	6.68
March " ..	6.38	6.41	5.66	5.74	6.03	5.46	6.18

Average weekly earnings reached their maximum in 1943-44 and have shown some decline since then.

#### PART V. PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS

A summary statement of employment recorded on Pay-Roll Tax returns for Australia is given without any adjustment in the next table.

The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government; employers who pay not more than £20 per week in wages do not make returns and religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but for Australia as a whole, the proportion of employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries and female domestics in private households) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment and about 75 per cent. of the females.

Employers' Pay-Roll Tax returns were classified for "industry" according to the industries in which the firms were predominantly engaged.

The table may be taken as indicating trends from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)  
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	MAY, 1946			JUNE, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u>	36,952	4,522	41,474	37,281	4,457	41,738
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
C. & I. D.	..	4	-	4	4	-
Gold Mining	..	7,381	92	7,473	7,420	94
Silver Lead Mining	..	5,822	106	5,928	5,909	112
Coal Mining	..	22,351	128	22,479	22,539	129
Other Mining	..	4,186	133	4,319	4,205	131
Quarrying	..	1,750	66	1,816	1,820	66
<u>Total:</u>	41,494	525	42,019	41,897	532	42,429
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	..	25,278	1,747	27,025	25,561	1,742
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	..	167,763	23,322	191,085	168,775	23,189
Vehicles, including Aircraft	..	44,519	6,270	50,789	46,367	6,490
Textiles	..	21,221	18,296	39,517	21,513	18,419
Dress	..	26,354	71,692	98,046	26,953	72,950
Food, drink, tobacco	..	85,769	30,023	115,792	87,265	29,813
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	..	43,966	3,459	47,425	44,326	3,449
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography	..	33,505	14,630	48,135	34,301	14,800
Other Factories	..	53,235	19,496	72,731	53,695	19,614
Heat, light and power	..	27,058	2,224	29,282	27,506	2,215
<u>Total:</u>	528,668	191,159	719,827	536,262	192,681	728,943
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION:</u>	55,153	2,265	57,418	55,990	2,318	58,308
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways	..	39,102	3,037	42,189	39,499	3,014
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels	..	43,854	1,394	45,248	44,509	3,374
Rail and Air Transport	..	105,191	6,657	111,848	105,857	6,518
Other	..	262	62	324	255	55
<u>Total:</u>	188,409	11,200	199,609	190,120	10,961	201,081
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks	..	21,117	9,294	30,411	21,749	9,073
Insurance	..	10,337	7,866	18,203	10,641	7,809
Offices, agencies, etc.	..	7,402	5,127	12,529	7,506	5,126
Wholesale Trade	..	70,945	23,560	94,505	72,098	23,506
Wool and Produce broking, etc.	..	20,126	5,141	25,267	20,417	5,178
Retail Trade	..	70,925	72,344	143,269	72,226	72,240
<u>Total:</u>	200,852	123,332	324,184	204,637	122,932	327,569
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc.	..	96,671	31,568	128,239	98,168	31,070
Local Government Authorities	..	45,604	3,355	48,959	45,977	3,316
Other Professional	..	11,214	13,841	25,055	11,376	14,027
<u>Total:</u>	153,489	48,764	202,253	155,521	48,413	203,934
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	..	9,839	7,204	17,043	9,982	7,205
Personal Service including Hotels, Restaurants, etc.	..	24,608	42,490	67,098	24,863	42,024
<u>Total:</u>	34,447	49,694	84,141	34,845	49,229	84,074
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	1,239,464	431,461	1,670,925	1,256,553	431,523	1,688,076

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : NEW SOUTH WALES

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	MAY, 1946			JUNE, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u>	..	11,913	1,617	13,530	12,136	1,624
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining	..	488	12	500	475	13
Silver Lead Mining	..	4,810	53	4,863	4,883	56
Coal Mining	..	17,001	94	17,095	17,147	93
Other Mining	..	364	17	381	361	15
Quarrying	..	466	37	503	473	36
<u>Total:</u>		23,129	213	23,342	23,339	213
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	..	12,225	808	13,033	12,384	783
Foundry, engineering, metal- working, including shipbuilding		88,013	12,684	100,697	88,205	12,636
Vehicles, including Aircraft	..	13,144	1,971	15,115	13,334	1,929
Textiles	..	8,420	7,266	15,686	8,483	7,415
Dress	..	9,082	28,337	37,419	9,231	28,670
Food, drink, tobacco	..	31,485	12,227	43,712	31,920	12,133
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	..	14,614	1,498	16,112	14,747	1,477
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography	..	14,356	6,841	21,197	14,673	6,904
Other Factories	..	22,470	10,104	32,574	22,783	10,143
Heat, light and power	..	8,213	801	9,014	8,321	768
<u>Total:</u>		222,022	82,537	304,559	224,081	82,858
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>		22,287	965	23,252	22,637	1,003
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways	..	19,329	1,380	20,709	19,468	1,360
Shipping and loading and dis- charging vessels	..	18,245	698	18,943	19,230	703
Rail and Air Transport	..	55,948	2,862	58,817	56,659	2,761
Other	..	129	40	169	125	34
<u>Total:</u>		93,651	4,987	98,638	95,482	4,858
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks	..	8,771	3,647	12,418	9,010	3,623
Insurance	..	3,894	3,615	7,509	4,031	3,557
Offices, Agencias, etc.	..	3,123	2,574	5,697	3,136	2,588
Wholesale Trade	..	29,806	10,045	39,851	30,141	10,052
Wool and Produce Broking, etc.	..	5,953	1,349	7,302	6,040	1,387
Retail Trade	..	27,918	29,803	57,721	28,545	29,709
<u>Total:</u>		79,465	51,033	130,498	80,903	50,916
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PRO- FESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc.	..	29,102	13,573	42,675	29,838	13,164
Local Government Authorities	..	14,710	1,257	15,967	14,891	1,251
Other Professional	..	4,233	5,314	9,547	4,316	5,440
<u>Total:</u>		48,045	20,144	68,189	49,045	19,855
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	..	4,557	3,421	7,978	4,612	3,328
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc.	..	9,714	18,124	27,838	9,776	18,001
<u>Total:</u>		14,271	21,545	35,816	14,388	21,329
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>		514,783	183,041	697,824	522,011	182,656
						704,667

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax(a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	MAY, 1946			JUNE, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u>	..	6,195	716	6,911	6,244	684
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						6,928
C. & I.D.	..	4	-	4	4	-
Gold Mining	..	934	10	944	967	8
Silver Lead Mining	..	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining	..	1,036	2	1,038	1,003	1
Other Mining	..	97	61	158	88	61
Quarrying	..	784	17	801	829	18
<u>Total:</u>		2,855	90	2,945	2,891	88
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						2,979
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	..	7,011	622	7,633	6,991	631
Founding, engineering, metal- working, including shipbuilding		47,585	7,218	54,803	48,024	7,176
Vehicle, including aircraft	..	16,747	2,572	19,319	17,812	2,815
Textiles	..	9,704	8,211	17,915	9,842	8,140
Dress	..	13,146	31,767	44,913	13,420	32,510
Food, drink, tobacco	..	27,118	9,978	37,096	27,726	9,961
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	..	11,775	833	12,608	11,725	830
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography	..	11,493	4,353	15,846	11,684	4,383
Other Factories	..	20,885	7,129	28,014	20,955	7,191
Heat, light and power	..	12,183	865	13,048	12,403	883
<u>Total:</u>		177,647	73,548	251,195	180,582	74,520
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>		18,020	628	18,648	18,554	650
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						19,204
Road Transport and Tramways	..	10,982	843	11,825	11,029	787
Shipping and loading and dis- charging vessels	..	9,087	346	9,433	9,221	324
Rail and Air Transport	..	23,623	2,432	26,055	23,632	2,416
Other	..	57	12	69	54	11
<u>Total:</u>		43,749	3,633	47,382	43,936	3,538
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						47,474
Banks	..	6,012	2,752	8,764	6,157	2,648
Insurance	..	3,343	2,264	5,607	3,421	2,264
Offices, Agencies, etc.	..	2,361	1,518	3,879	2,399	1,512
Wholesale Trade	..	19,000	6,201	25,201	19,381	6,247
Wool and Produce Broking, etc.	..	4,686	1,162	5,848	4,716	1,147
Retail Trade	..	20,695	20,379	41,074	20,969	20,328
<u>Total:</u>		56,097	34,276	90,373	57,043	34,146
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PRO- FESSIONAL</u>						91,189
State Government, etc.	..	12,218	5,935	18,153	12,352	5,824
Local Government Authorities	..	10,835	909	11,744	11,044	904
Other Professional ..	..	3,977	4,244	8,221	3,989	4,278
<u>Total:</u>		27,030	11,088	38,118	27,385	11,006
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						38,391
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation		2,597	1,626	4,223	2,629	1,628
Personal Service, including Hotels, Rostaurants, etc. ..	..	7,555	11,279	18,834	7,660	11,131
<u>Total:</u>		10,152	12,905	23,057	10,289	12,759
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>		341,745	136,884	478,629	346,924	137,391
						484,315

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and the method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : QUEENSLAND

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax(a).  
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	MAY, 1946			JUNE, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u>	..	11,334	1,289	12,623	11,416	1,274
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>	..					12,690
Gold Mining	..	200	1	201	210	1
Silver Lead Mining	..	944	53	997	959	56
Coal Mining	..	3,106	25	3,131	3,095	24
Other Mining	..	1,237	16	1,253	1,250	16
Quarrying	..	46	2	48	42	2
<u>Total:</u>		5,533	97	5,630	5,556	99
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						5,655
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.o.i.	..	1,833	82	1,915	1,895	82
Foundry, engineering, metal- working including shipbuilding	..	9,393	778	10,171	9,409	782
Vehicles, including aircraft	..	4,373	694	5,067	4,384	705
Textiles	..	650	492	1,142	658	495
Dress	..	1,638	5,071	6,709	1,701	5,037
Food, drink, tobacco	..	12,029	2,441	14,470	12,807	2,471
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	..	8,158	543	8,701	8,373	552
Printing, paper, photography	..	2,541	1,415	3,956	2,692	1,504
Other Factories	..	2,470	646	3,116	2,515	662
Heat, light and power	..	2,322	230	2,552	2,342	228
<u>Total:</u>		45,407	12,392	57,799	46,776	12,518
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	..	7,509	458	7,967	7,515	446
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						7,961
Road Transport and Tramways	..	2,555	333	2,888	2,600	332
Shipping and loading and dis- charging vessels	..	7,457	125	7,582	7,036	122
Rail and Air Transport	..	22,151	1,140	23,291	22,091	1,128
Other	..	6	-	6	6	-
<u>Total:</u>		32,169	1,598	33,767	31,733	1,582
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						33,315
Banks	..	2,675	1,476	4,151	2,799	1,418
Insurance	..	1,117	757	1,874	1,164	771
Offices, Agencies, etc.	..	898	395	1,293	942	392
Wholesale Trade	..	10,053	4,025	14,078	10,199	3,866
Wool and Produce Broking etc.	..	2,866	855	3,721	2,880	840
Retail Trade	..	9,184	8,163	17,347	9,352	8,111
<u>Total:</u>		26,793	15,671	42,464	27,336	15,398
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PRO- FESSIONAL</u>						42,734
State Government, etc.	..	12,620	4,044	16,664	12,632	4,037
Local Government Authorities	..	12,751	654	13,405	12,739	623
Other Professional	..	1,163	1,726	2,889	1,190	1,731
<u>Total:</u>		26,534	6,424	32,958	26,561	6,391
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						32,952
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	..	1,158	987	2,145	1,127	979
Personal Service, including Hotels and Restaurants, etc.	..	2,508	5,592	8,100	2,523	5,443
<u>Total:</u>		3,666	6,579	10,245	3,650	6,422
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>		158,945	44,508	203,453	160,543	44,130
						204,673

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification of industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax(a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ  
as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	MAY, 1946			JUNE, 1946		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u>	..	2,724	394	3,118	2,692	424
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	..	7	-	7	8	-
Other Mining ..	..	134	5	139	134	5
Quarrying ..	..	320	3	323	344	3
<u>TOTAL:</u>		461	8	469	486	8
<u>MANUFACTURES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, Clay, Earthenware, Glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	..	2,239	125	2,364	2,264	128
Foundry, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	..	15,671	2,097	17,768	15,902	2,048
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	..	7,955	734	8,689	8,508	762
Textiles ..	..	1,152	967	2,119	1,169	990
Dress ..	..	1,469	3,641	5,110	1,524	3,703
Food, drink, tobacco ..	..	7,407	2,504	9,911	7,273	2,408
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	..	3,083	278	3,361	3,063	278
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	..	1,917	977	2,894	1,981	963
Other factories ..	..	4,558	1,139	5,697	4,563	1,112
Heat, light and power ..	..	2,335	193	2,528	2,368	197
<u>TOTAL:</u>		47,786	12,655	60,441	48,615	12,589
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>						
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	..	4,112	208	4,320	4,284	206
Shipping and Loading and discharging vessels ..	..	3,657	91	3,748	3,740	90
Rail and Air Transport ..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Other ..	..	54	2	56	55	2
<u>TOTAL:</u>		7,823	301	8,124	8,079	298
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	..	1,585	656	2,241	1,678	632
Insurance ..	..	983	576	1,559	1,011	570
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	..	596	310	906	593	305
Wholesale Trade ..	..	4,974	1,477	6,451	5,155	1,514
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	..	3,126	809	3,935	3,219	803
Retail Trade ..	..	6,447	7,053	13,500	6,551	7,070
<u>TOTAL:</u>		17,711	10,881	28,592	18,207	10,894
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	..	20,806	3,648	24,454	20,975	3,628
Local Government Authorities ..	..	2,760	222	2,982	2,775	222
Other Professional ..	..	926	1,382	2,308	930	1,373
<u>TOTAL:</u>		24,492	5,252	29,744	24,680	5,223
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	..	509	408	1,017	688	459
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	..	2,230	3,254	5,484	2,200	3,189
<u>TOTAL:</u>		2,839	3,662	6,501	2,888	648
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>						
<u>ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>		107,300	33,242	140,542	109,107	33,177
						142,284

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)

Employers are Required to state numbers in their employ as  
at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	MAY, 1946			JUNE, 1946		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u>	2,995	303	3,298	3,030	282	3,312
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	5,732	68	5,800	5,740	71	5,811
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	932	5	937	1,016	9	1,025
Other Mining ..	323	5	328	332	5	337
Quarrying ..	87	5	92	81	5	86
<u>TOTAL:</u>	7,074	83	7,157	7,169	90	7,259
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, Clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,551	95	1,646	1,609	101	1,710
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	4,202	385	4,587	4,294	390	4,684
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	1,538	207	1,745	1,548	186	1,734
Textiles ..	230	155	385	228	157	385
Dress ..	781	2,383	3,164	832	2,527	3,359
Food, drink, tobacco ..	4,375	1,336	5,711	4,369	1,304	5,773
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	3,791	158	3,949	3,883	152	4,035
Printing, paper, bookbinding photography ..	1,456	678	2,134	1,506	684	2,190
Other factories ..	2,072	342	2,414	2,015	369	2,384
Heat, light and power ..	726	51	777	744	54	798
<u>TOTAL:</u>	20,722	5,790	26,512	21,028	5,924	26,952
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	2,214	87	2,301	2,117	88	2,205
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	1,537	277	1,814	1,523	282	1,805
Shipping, loading and discharging vessels ..	3,709	75	3,784	3,291	74	3,365
Rail and Air Transport ..	395	19	414	402	19	421
Other ..	16	8	24	15	8	23
<u>TOTAL:</u>	5,657	379	6,036	5,231	383	5,614
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	1,570	532	2,122	1,595	544	2,139
Insurance ..	709	430	1,130	714	426	1,140
Offices, Agencies etc. ..	317	236	553	328	236	564
Wholesale Trade ..	5,675	1,326	7,001	5,764	1,341	7,105
Wool and Produce Broking, etc.	2,745	835	3,580	2,791	873	3,664
Retail Trade ..	4,579	4,889	9,468	4,686	4,947	9,633
<u>TOTAL:</u>	15,586	8,268	23,854	15,878	8,367	24,245
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	18,254	2,647	20,901	18,611	2,686	21,297
Local Government Authorities ..	2,442	187	2,629	2,454	192	2,646
Other Professional ..	638	883	1,521	657	913	1,570
<u>TOTAL:</u>	21,334	3,717	25,051	21,722	3,791	25,513
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	614	381	995	618	406	1,024
Personal Service, including Hotels and Restaurants, etc. ..	1,984	3,123	5,107	2,031	3,136	5,167
<u>TOTAL:</u>	2,598	3,504	6,102	2,649	3,542	6,191
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>						
<u>ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	78,180	22,131	100,311	78,824	22,467	101,291

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	MAY, 1946			JUNE, 1946		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
	1,308	153	1,461	1,315	126	1,441
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRY</u>						
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Silver Lead Mining	68	-	68	67	-	67
Coal Mining	276	2	278	278	2	280
Other Mining	2,031	29	2,060	2,040	29	2,069
Quarrying	47	2	49	51	2	53
<u>TOTAL:</u>	2,422	33	2,455	2,436	33	2,469
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	404	15	419	403	17	420
Foundry, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	2,899	160	3,059	2,941	157	3,098
Vehicles, including Aircraft	754	92	846	768	92	860
Textiles	1,065	1,205	2,270	1,133	1,222	2,355
Dress	238	493	731	245	503	748
Food, drink, tobacco	3,341	1,533	4,874	3,152	1,532	4,684
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,526	149	2,675	2,515	160	2,675
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography	1,725	363	2,088	1,746	358	2,104
Other factories	780	136	916	864	137	1,001
Heat, light and power	1,279	84	1,363	1,328	85	1,413
<u>TOTAL:</u>	15,011	4,230	19,241	15,095	4,263	19,358
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>						
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways	1,520	36	1,556	1,564	37	1,601
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels	587	46	633	595	47	642
Rail and Air Transport	2,018	59	2,077	1,991	61	2,052
<u>TOTAL:</u>	3,014	194	3,208	3,012	192	3,204
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks	485	210	695	491	207	698
Insurance	299	224	523	299	221	520
Offices, Agencies, etc.	92	90	182	92	89	181
Wholesale Trade	1,395	486	1,881	1,416	486	1,902
Wool and Produce Broking, etc.	750	131	881	771	128	899
Retail Trade	2,032	2,013	4,045	2,054	2,031	4,085
<u>TOTAL:</u>	5,053	3,154	8,207	5,123	3,162	8,285
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc.	3,657	1,687	5,344	3,738	1,697	5,435
Local Government Authorities	2,106	126	2,232	2,074	124	2,198
Other Professional	260	279	539	267	280	547
<u>TOTAL:</u>	6,023	2,092	8,115	6,079	2,101	8,180
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	274	358	632	278	382	660
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc.	461	888	1,349	524	870	1,394
<u>TOTAL:</u>	735	1,246	1,981	802	1,252	2,054
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>						
<u>ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	37,691	11,243	48,934	38,012	11,274	49,286

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification by industry.